

Voiland College of Engineering & Architecture

WASHINGTON STATE UNIVERSITY

# **Common Carrier**

Washington State University ME 416 - Senior Design Microsoft Carrier Project

April 27th, 2018

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# Table of Contents

#### • Deliverable and Mission

- Requirements
- Design criteria
- Concept design iterations
- Assumptions
- Trade offs

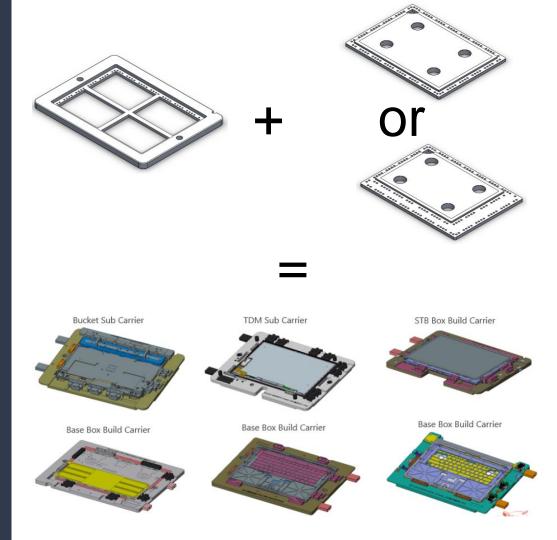
#### • Final Design Presentation

- Design review
- Assemblies
- Individual Parts (Overall, Frames, Plate insert, Spring Bias, Datums)
- Materials
- Machining
- Cost analysis

- Design Analysis
  - FEA
  - Thermal Analysis
  - Fatigue Analysis
- Validation Testings
  - Compression
- Project review
  - Trade offs
  - Comparison
  - Conclusion
  - Our experience
  - Questions
- Appendix

## Mission

- Microsoft currently uses unique manufacturing carriers for each device/model
- Need a common manufacturing carrier
  - Reduce manufacturing costs
  - Reduce environmental impact
  - Unify design philosophies
  - Reduce fixture lead time



## Deliverables

- Physical Prototype
- Common Carrier Cad File
- Design Analysis
  - $\circ$  FEA
  - Thermal
  - Fatigue
- Drawings

## Requirements

### Practical requirements

- Universal Carrier to be used with:
  - 13" and 15" Book Tablet
  - Pro
  - Laptop Display
- Budget: \$600
- At least 80% shared parts between device carriers
- Less than 10 minute changeover time
- Less than 5 weeks fabrication lead time.

### **Technical Requirements**

- Max force: 400 kPa
- Bond Force: 60 PSI, Area: 2,000mm<sup>2</sup>
- Lifecycle:
  - 10 cycles/day
  - Max 150 stations/cycle
  - o 600 touches/day
  - $\circ$  6 to 10 high pressure station/day
- Max temperature: 120°C
- Safety Factor: 1.2

## Design Criteria

Feature	Weight	
Flexibility	9	
Consistent Frame	9	
Cost	9	
Rigidity of device	3	
Standard datums	3	
Ease of Change	3	
Access to input/output	3	
Manufacturability	1	
Part Commonality	1	

Flexibility - Ability to accomodate all units

Consistent Frame - Using the same frame for all units

Cost - Lowest cost per carrier

Rigidity of device - How rigid is the carrier

Standard datums - Using the same datums across

Ease of change - how easy it is to adapt the carrier to another unit

Access to I/O - Access for testing purposes

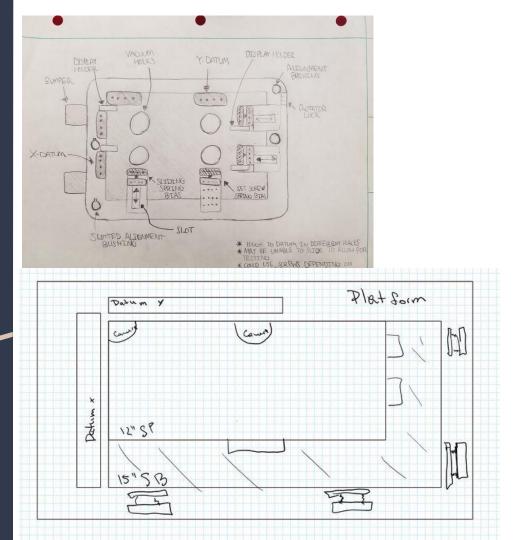
Manufacturability - ease of manufacturing

Part Commonality - uses of the same parts

## Design Iteration 1 (Sketches)

#### Focus on:

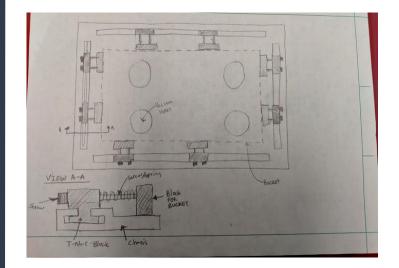
- Simple
- Rigid
- Cost efficient
- Single frame

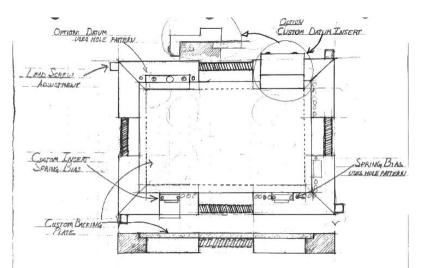


## Design Iteration 1 (Sketches)

#### Focus on:

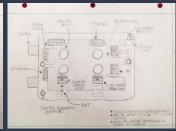
- Flexible
- Universal
- Adjustable
- Disregarding cost

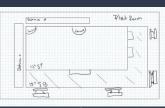




Range (1 lowest, 9 highest)







 $\bigstar$ 

### Score (-1,0,1)

Flexibility	9	0	1	0	1
Rigidity of device	3	0	-1	-1	-1
Standard datums	3	0	-1	0	0
Consistent Frame	9	0	0	0	0
Cost	9	0	-1	-1	-1
Ease of Change	3	0	1	1	1
Access to input/output	3	0	1	-1	1
Manufacturability	1	0	-1	-1	-1
Part Commonality	1	0	1	1	0
Total	42	0	0	-12	2

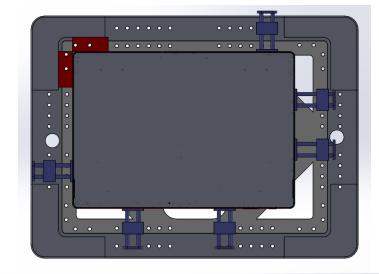
### Design Iteration 2 Model 1

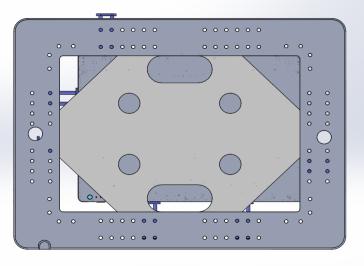
### Strengths:

- Flexibility
- Commonality
- Single piece plate

### Weakness:

- Vacuum holes incorrect position
- Spring bias are large
- Datums too small





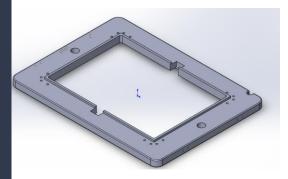
### Design Iteration 2 Model 2

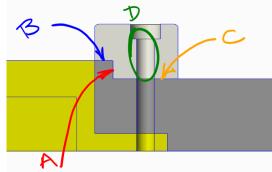
### Strengths:

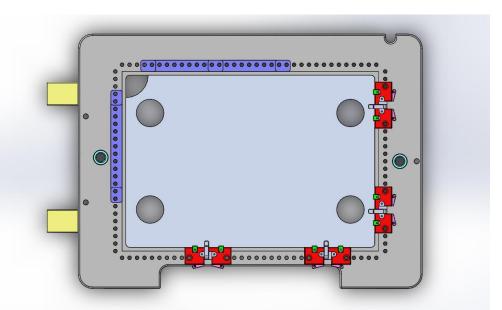
- Universitility
- Common datum
- Custom plate design per unit

### Weaknesses:

- Tolerances between plate/frame/datums
- Higher cost due to custom plate







# Consolidated Design

## Consolidation of Designs

### **Moving Forward**

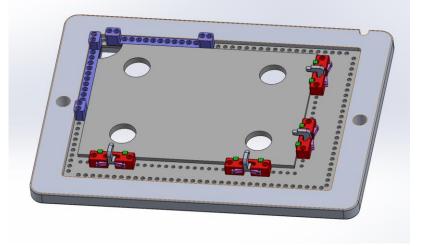
- Use custom plates
- Use flexible parts that can be used across all platforms
- Translational datums (same part for x and y axis)
- Less moving parts

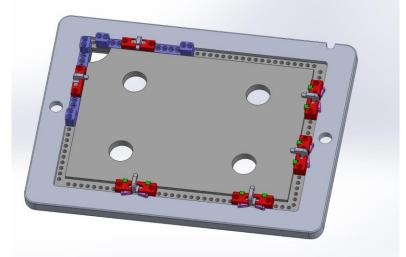
### Trade off

- Cost
- Rigidity
- Ease of change

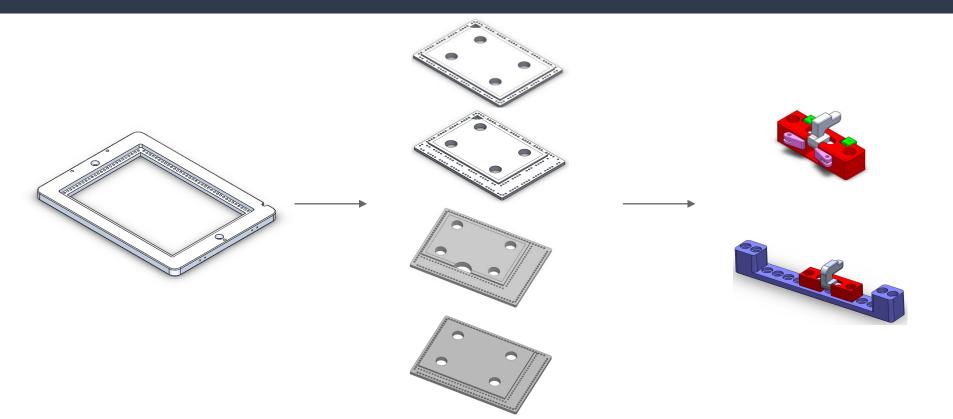
## Design Concept

- Common Frame
  - Open frame with no support from crossbeams
- Threaded holes on frame, nut required for insert holes
- Four variations of insert plate
  - SB 15", SB 13", Pro, Laptop
- Translational datums
- Emphasis was placed on flexibility
- Limitations
  - More expensive
  - Less rigid

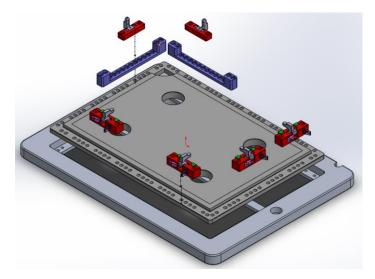




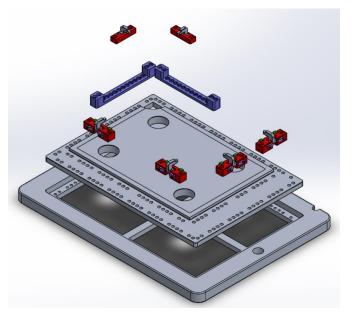
### **Design Concept – Combinations**



## Exploded View of Both Design Options

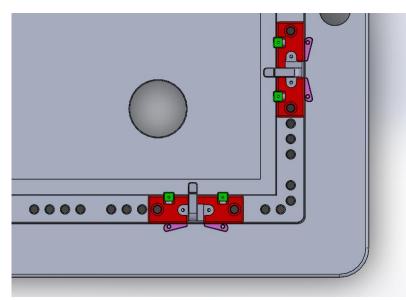


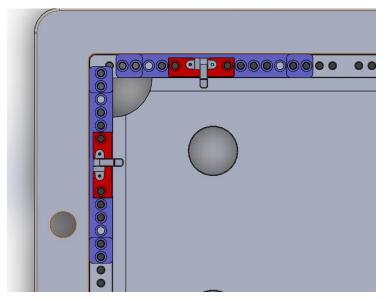
- Carrier frame
- Plate insert
- Datum (x2)
- Screen Holder (x2)
- Spring Bias (x4)



## Universal Compatibility

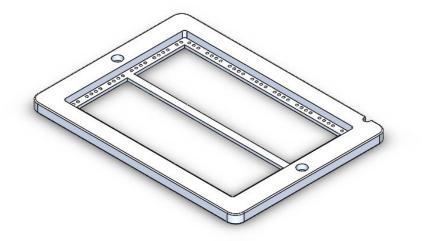
 Insert Plates have rotational symmetry and can rotate 180 degrees about the x-y axis if needed





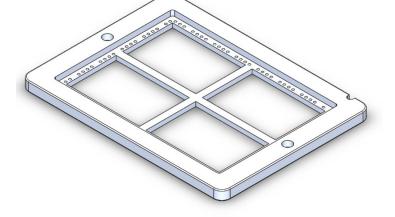


## Common Frame Options



### Prototype 1

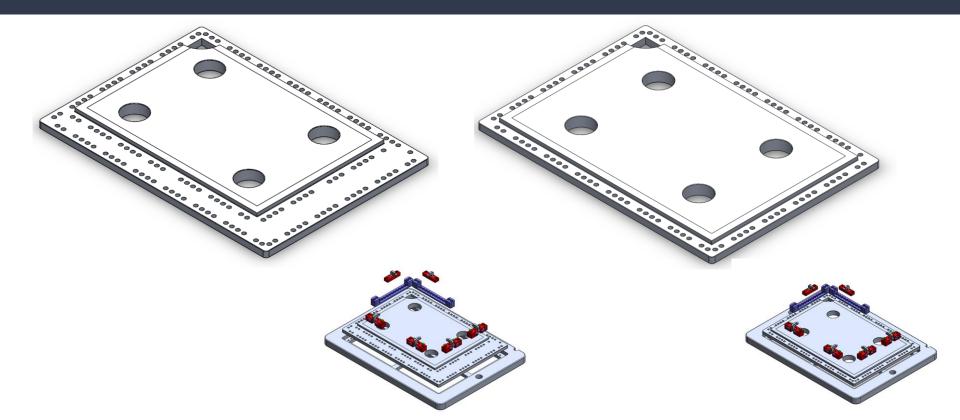
- Less machine time  $\rightarrow$  Cheaper
- Larger Plate Deformation



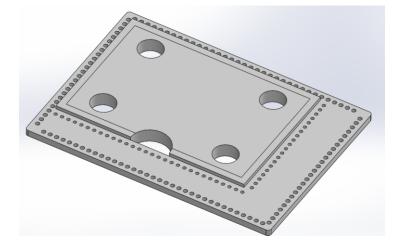
#### Prototype 2

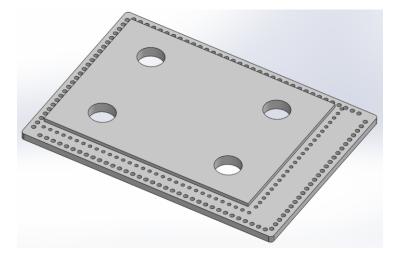
- Larger Pocket for Insert  $\rightarrow$  Cost More
- Less insert deformation

### Surface Book 13" and 15" Plate Inserts



## Surface Pro and Laptop Plate Insert

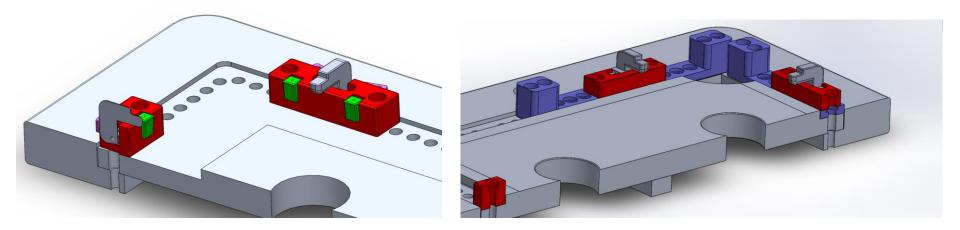




Surface Pro

Laptop

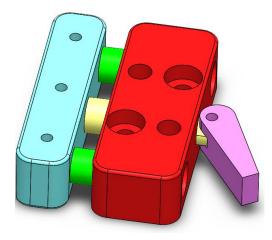
### Screen Holder Assemblies



- M5 Screw
- 6.25 mm Diameter on plate
- 5.75 mm Diameter on datum bar
- 5.50 mm Diameter on screen holder

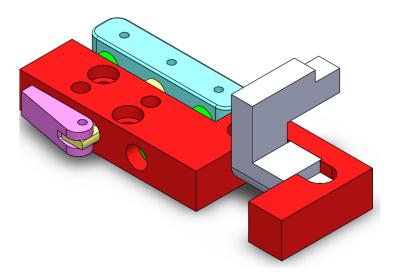
## Spring Bias and Screen Holder Design

- Had to fulfill the requirements of the custom plate insert design for the carrier
- Initial model roughly reproduced one of the Microsoft Spring Biases
  - Separate screen holder
  - Too many rods and springs



## Spring Bias and Screen Holder Design

- 2nd model combined 1st and screen holder to the side
  - Not space efficient
  - Non-symmetrical



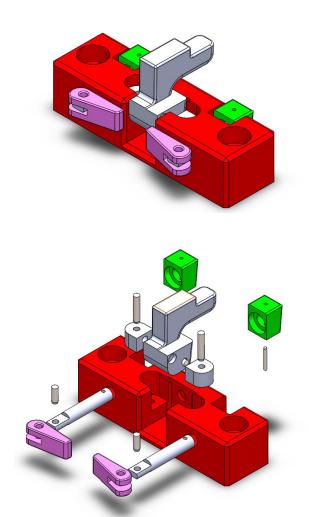
## Spring Bias

### **Pros:**

- Interfaces with Insert Plate bolt pattern.
- Modular
- 100% commonality between product lines
- Combined bias and screen holder

### Cons:

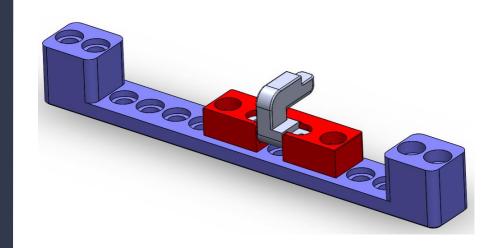
- Screen holder does not fully recede
- Requires custom plate to be slightly oversized

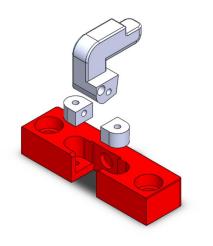


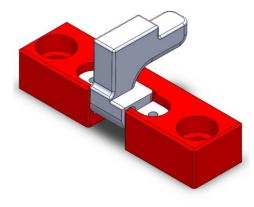
### Datum Screen Holder

## Assembly **Components:**

- Core
- Screen holder mounts (x2)
- Screen holder
- Datum



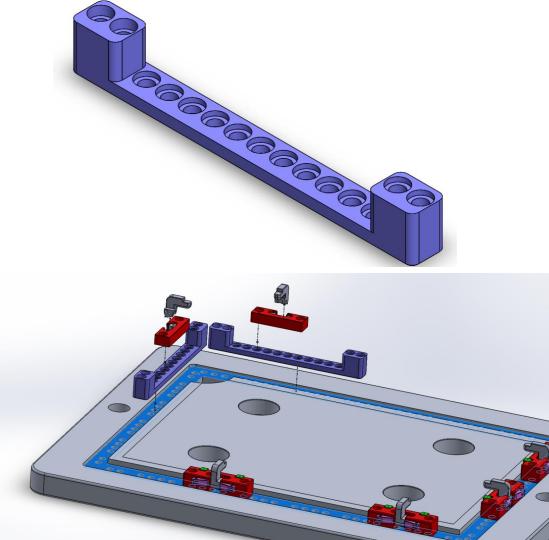




## Datum Bar

### Part Function:

- To hold the datum screen holder
- Design and use identical in x and y directions
- Placeable anywhere along these axis



## Materials and Machining Process

Part	Material	Process	
Frame (# 1)	Aluminium	CNC Mill	
Frame (# 2)	Aluminum	CNC Mill	
13" Plate (# 1)	Delrin	CNC Mill	
13" Plate (# 2)	Aluminum	CNC Mill	
15" Plate (# 1)	Delrin	CNC Mill	
15" Plate (# 2)	Aluminum	CNC Mill	

Part	Material	Process
Pro Plate (# 1)	Delrin	CNC Mill
Pro Plate (# 2)	Aluminum	CNC Mill
Laptop Plate (# 1)	Delrin	CNC Mill
Laptop Plate (# 2)	Aluminum	CNC Mill
Screen Bias	PLA	3D printed
Datum screen holder	PLA	3D printed

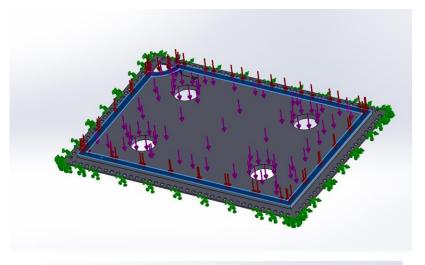
## Materials and Machining Process

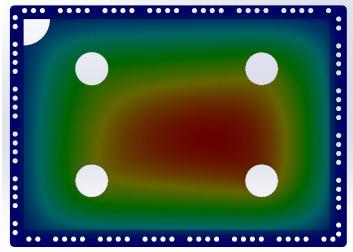
Part	Material	Process
Screen holder	PLA	3D printed
Datum	6061 T6 Aluminum	CNC Mill
Core (Bias/Datum)	6061 T6 Aluminum	CNC Mill
Mount	PLA	3D printed
Pad	PLA	Machiined
Bias Lever Corner	PLA	3D printed
Rod	12L14 Carbon Steel	Machined

# Design Analysis

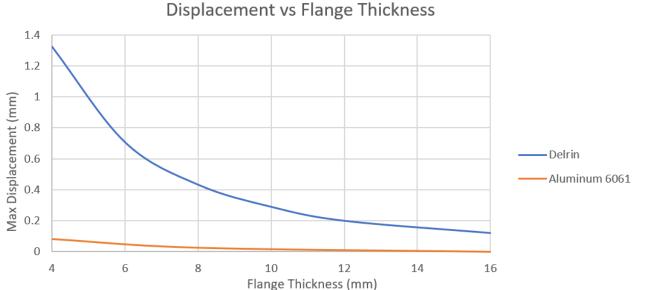
## FEA of Plate Insert

- Material: Delrin 500
- 60 PSI along top face to rep. bonding area
- Weight of Bucket uniformly distributed (~0.75 kg)
- Supported only by frame inner lip and crossbeam
- Max displacement of 1.25 mm





### FEA – Displacement vs Insert Thickness



## FEA – Insert for 15" SB

	Proto. 1 (Delrin)	10 mm Flange (Delrin)	Vert. CB 8mm (Delrin)	V. CB + 10mm (Delrin)	Proto. 2 (Aluminum)
Plate	1.93 kg	2.23 kg	1.93 kg	2.23 kg	1.35 kg
Frame	3.62 kg	3.50 kg	3.69 kg	3.56 kg	3.56 kg
Tot. Weight	5.55 kg	5.73 kg	5.62 kg	5.79 kg	4.91 kg
Displacement	0.144 mm Max	0.0983mm Max	0.188 mm Max 0.093 mm Avg	0.165 mm Max 0.05 mm Avg	0.0927mm Max 0.05mm Avg

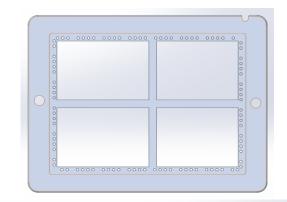
## FEA – Insert 15"

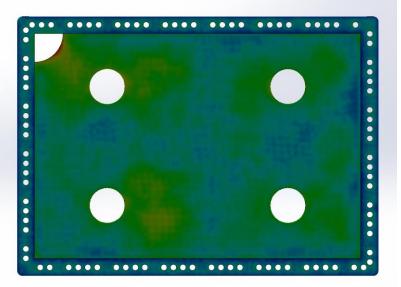
#### Prototype 1:

• 8 mm Flange with Frame Horizontal Crossbeam

### Prototype 2 options:

- Flange increase to 10 mm.
- Added vertical crossbeam to frame.

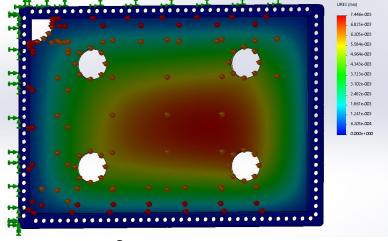




FEA for Proto. 2 w/ both crossbeams & 10mm flange

## Thermal Analysis

	Delrin	Aluminum
Displacement	1.169 mm	0.007 mm
Thermal Expansion (100 C)	0.298 mm	.069mm
Cost	\$39.37	\$58.05



URES (mm)

2.983e-001 2.735e-001 2.486e-001

2.237e-001

1.740e-001

1.492e-001

1.243e-001

9.944e-002

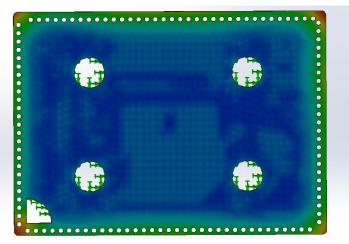
7.458e-002

4.972e-002

2.486e-002

1.000e-030

Stress



#### Displacement

## Fatigue Analysis

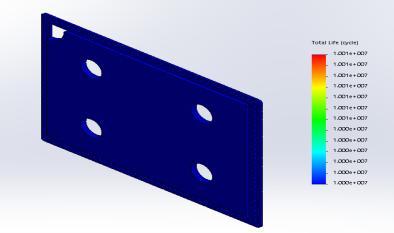
### Delrin:

• Infinite fatigue life at 150 °C under given conditions

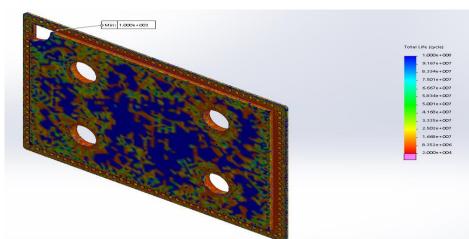
### Aluminum:

- Max life of 100,000 cycles
- Minimum of 1,000 due to singularities and corners

### Delrin

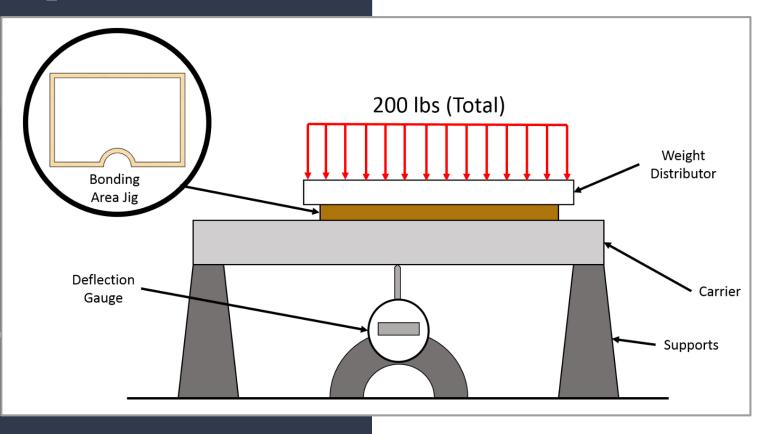


#### Aluminum



# Validation Testing

### Compression Test



Resultant Displacement			
	Frame w/ Horizontal CB		Frame w/ Horizontal and Vertical CB
Surface Book 13"	0.2	219 mm	0.220 mm
Surface Pro	0.2	278 mm	0.269 mm

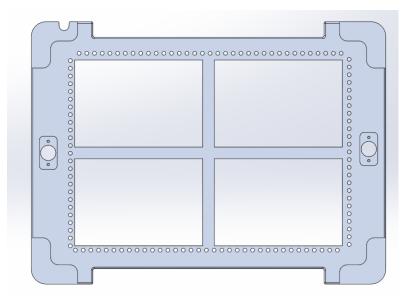
# Project Review

# Comparisons

Client Proposed Carrier Design	Prototype Carrier Designs
Budget: \$600/carrier	\$2,445
Weight: 5 kg	6.5-7 kg depending on frame/insert combination
10 minute changeover time	6-7 minutes
5 week fabrication lead time	Prototyped within 3 weeks

## Possible Consideration

- Weight < 5 kg
- Honeycomb design?
- Material change (for tolerancing and weight difference)
- Threading the plate for all but 15 inch SB
- Injection molding of biases
- Less holes



## Personal Experience

#### What we got out of this

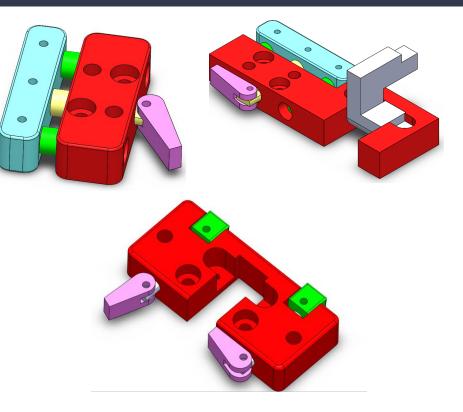
- Tolerancing and GD&T experience
- Analysis of design experience
- Manufacturing experience
- Project scheduling experience
- Engineering teamwork and work distribution
- Learned the importance of prototyping

# Appendix

Additional materials for references and precision

# Spring Bias and Screen Holder Design

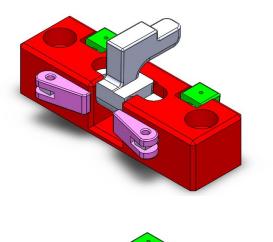
- Had to fulfil the requirements of the custom plate insert design for the carrier
- Initial model roughly reproduced one of the Microsoft Spring Biases
  - Separate screen holder
  - $\circ$   $\quad$  Too many rods and springs
- 2nd model combined 1st and screen holder to the side
  - Not space efficient
  - Non-symmetrical
- 3rd model placed screen holder in the center.
  - $\circ$   $\,$   $\,$  Final design was based on it
  - Symmetrical
  - Smaller footprint

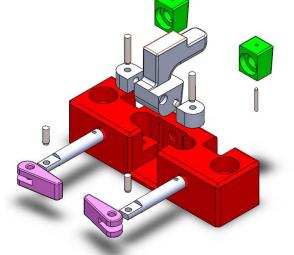


# Spring Bias

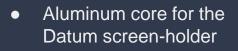
#### Components

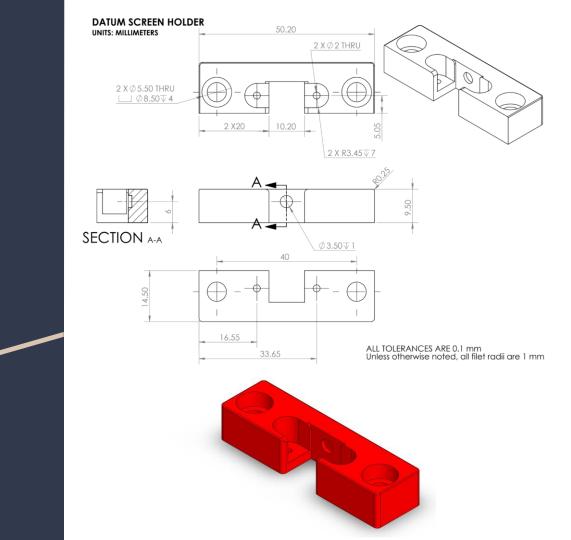
- Bias pad (x2)
- Bias lever (x2)
- Core
- Steel Push-rod (x2)
- Screen holder
- Screen holder mount (x2)
- 8mm x 1mm pin (x2)
- 6mm x 2mm pin (x4)
- 14mm x 2mm pin (x1)





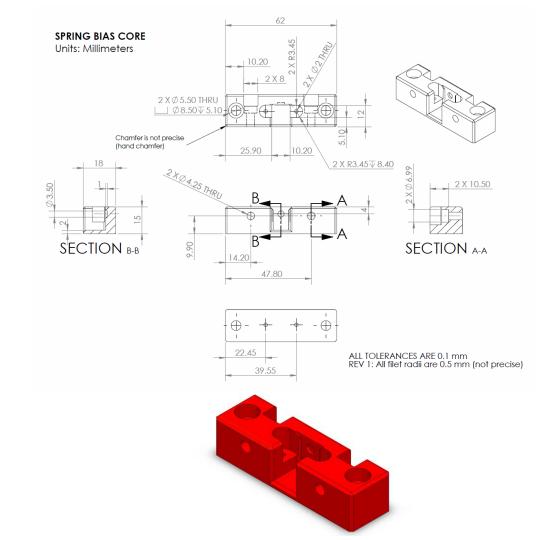
# Core (Datum)





# Core (Bias)

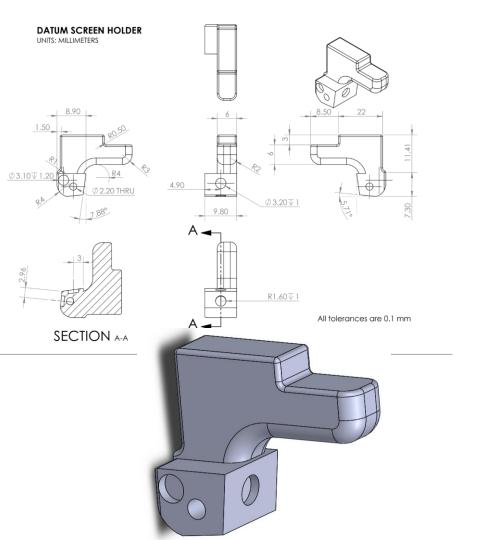
• Aluminum core for the spring bias



## Screen holder (Datum)

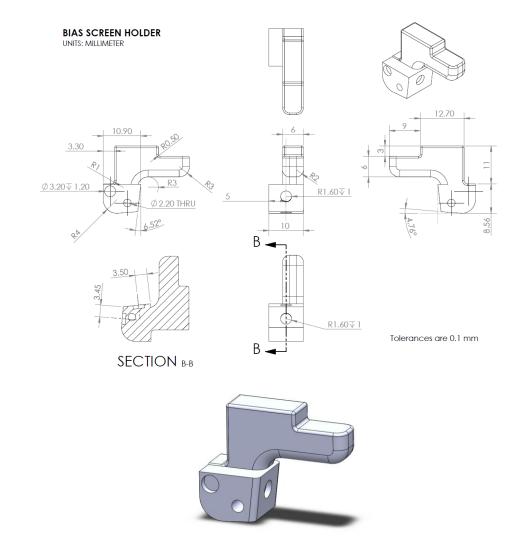
#### Part

- Used for the on datum screen holder assemblies
- Similar to bias version but shorter



### Screen holder (Bias)

• Screen holder for the bias. Slightly taller than the datum version

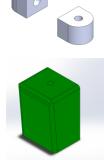


# Additional Parts

• Common bias and datum screen holder parts

- Mounts
  - To hold screen holder

- Pad
  - Soft surface to avoid friction between screen holder and tablette



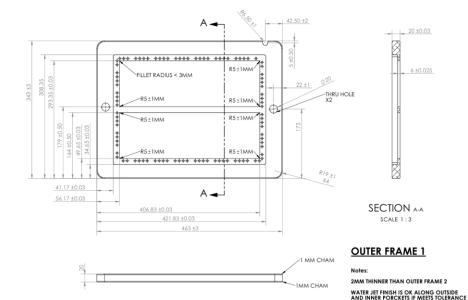
- Bias Lever
  - Used to compress the bias spring when device is unmounted



- Rod
  - Attaches between bias pad and lever. Surrounded by spring.



### Frame Drawings

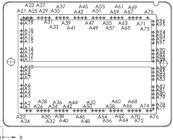


TAG	X LOC	Y LOC	SIZE	TAG	X LOC	YLOC	SIZE	TAG	X LOC	YLOC	SIZE
Al	50.74	53.42	Ø 5 ±0.05 THRU	A42	195.75	43.94	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A83	412.26	129.58	3 Ø5±0.05 THRU
A2	50.74	63.42	Ø 5 ±0.05 THRU	A43	197.25	299.06	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A84	412.26	139.58	3 Ø5±0.05 THRU
A3	50.74	83.42	Ø 5 ±0.05 THRU	A44	205.75	43.94	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A85	412.26	149.58	3 Ø5±0.05 THRU
A4	50.74	93.42	Ø 5 ±0.05 THRU	A45	207.25	299.06	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A86	412.26	159.58	Ø 5 ±0.05 THRU
A5	50.74	103.42	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A46	215.75	43.94	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A87	412.26	179.58	₿ Ø5±0.05 THRU
A6	50.74	113.42	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A47	217.25	299.06	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A88	412.26	189.58	Ø 5 ±0.05 THRU
A7	50.74	133.42	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A48	225.75	43.94	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A89	412.26	199.58	Ø 5 ±0.05 THRU
A8	50.74	143.42	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A49	227.25	299.06	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A90	412.26	209.58	Ø 5 ±0.05 THRU
A9	50.74	153.42	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A50	245.75	43.94	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A91	412.26	229.58	Ø 5 ±0.05 THRU
A10	50.74	163.42	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A51	247.25	299.06	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A92	412.26	239.58	Ø 5 ±0.05 THRU
A11	50.74	183.42	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A52	255.75	43.94	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A93	412.26	249.58	Ø 5 ±0.05 THRU
A12	50.74	193.42	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A53	257.25	299.06	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A94	412.26	259.58	3 Ø5±0.05 THRU
A13	50.74	203.42	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A54	265.75	43.94	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A95	412.26	279.58	Ø 5 ±0.05 THRU
A14	50.74	213.42	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A55	267.25	299.06	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A96	412.26	289.58	Ø 5 ±0.05 THRU
A15	50.74	233.42	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A56	275.75	43.94	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU				
A16	50.74	243.42	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A57	277.25	299.06	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	]			
A17	50.74	253.42	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A58	295.75	43.94	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	]			
A18	50.74	263.42	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A59	297.25	299.06	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	1			
A19	50.74	283.42	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A60	305.75	43.94	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU				
A20	50.74	293.42	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A61	307.25	299.06	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	]		_	
A21	57.25	299.06	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A62	315.75	43.94	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU			ſ	A23 A27 A37 21 A25 A29 A35
A22	65.75	43.94	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A63	317.25	299.06	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU			l ĉ	444 4444 4444
A23	67.25	299.06	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A64	325.75	43.94	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	]			A19 A31 A3
A24	75.75	43.94	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A65	327.25	299.06	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	]		·	4A18 A33 /
A25	77.25	299.06	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A66	345.75	43.94	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU				
A26	95.75	43.94	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A67	347.25	299.06	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU				
A27	97.25	299.06	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A68	355.75	43.94	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU			l B	
A28	105.75	43.94	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A69	357.25	299.06	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU				ant
A29	107.25	299.06	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A70	365.75	43.94	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU			$ \Psi $	\$ <u>^</u> }
A30	115.75	43.94	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A71	367.25	299.06	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	]			TA6
A31	117.25	299.06	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A72	375.75	43.94	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU				
A32	125.75	43.94	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A73	377.25	299.06	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU				
A33	127.25	299.06	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A74	395.75	43.94	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	]			
A34	145.75	43.94	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A75	397.25	299.06	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU				A2 A28 A36 A34 A4
A35	147.25	299.06	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A76	405.75	43.94	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU		Y		++ ++++ ++++
A36	155.75	43.94	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A77	412.26	49.58	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	]	- †	A.	22 A30 A38 A24 A32 A40
A37	157.25	299.06	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A78	412.26	59.58	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU		+	_	AUT 102 140
A38	165.75	43.94	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A79	412.26	79.58	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU		0		
A39	167.25	299.06	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A80	412.26	89.58	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	]	0		x
A40	175.75	43.94	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A81	412.26	99.58	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	]			
A41	177.25	299.06	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	A82	412.26	109.58	Ø5 ±0.05 THRU	]			
A41	177.25	299.06	Ψ5 ±0.05 IHKU	MOZ	412.20	109.56	\$5 ±0.05 THRU				

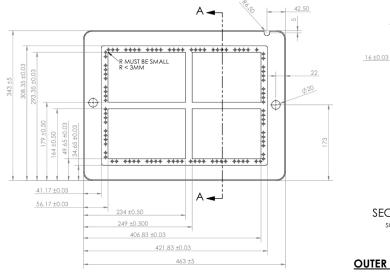
#### MICROSOFT COMMON CARRIER FRAME V7 HOLE PATTERN

UNITS: MM ALL TOLERANCES ARE ±0.05MM ALL HOLES ARE THRU AND WILL BE M5 TAPPED

HOLES ARE POSITIONED INDEPENDENTLY TO AVOID TOLERANCE STACKING



### Frame Drawings (Iteration 2)







22

#### OUTER FRAME 2

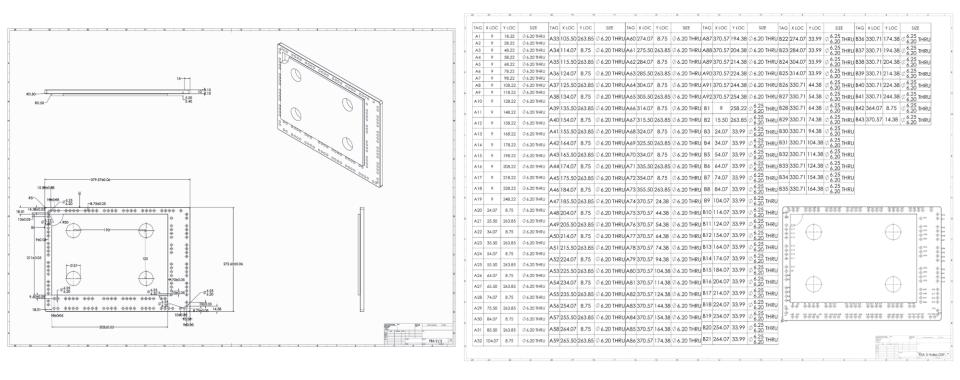
#### Notes:

2MM THICKER THAN OUTER FRAME 1 HOLES ARE POSITIONED IDENTICAL TO OUTER FRAME 1

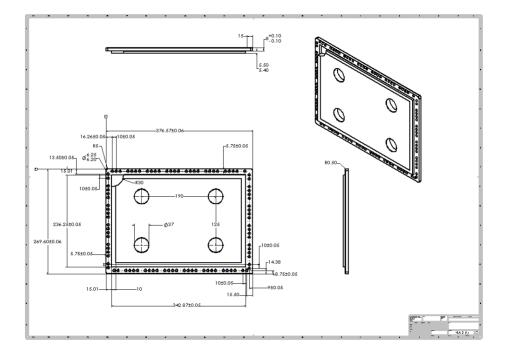
WATER JET FINISH IS OK ALONG OUTSIDE AND INNER PORCKETS IF MEETS TOLERANCE

BOTTOM FACE SAME AS OUTER 1 WITH POCKETS

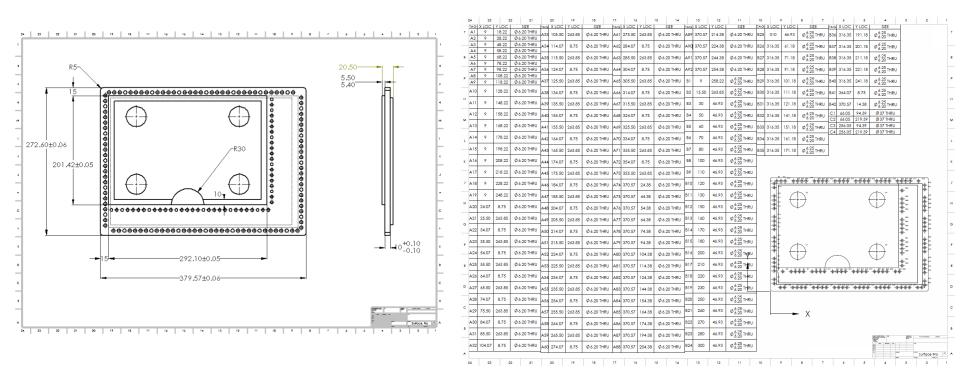
### Plate Insert 13"



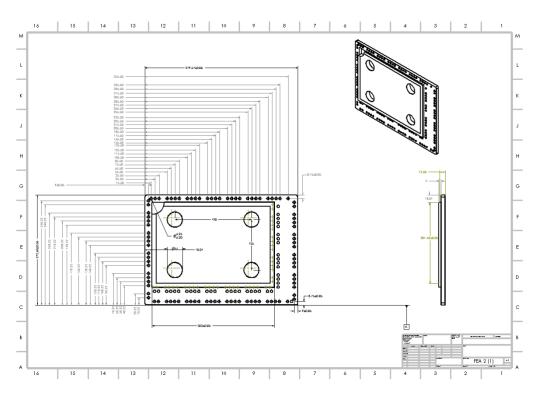
# Plate Insert 15"



#### Plate Insert Surface Pro



# Plate Insert Laptop



# Machining Process of Assemblies (Details)

Part	Material	Process	Time (hour)
Screen holder	PLA	3D Print	
Datum	6061 T6 Aluminum	CNC Mill	
Core (Datum)	6061 T6 Aluminum	CNC Mill	
Core (Bias)	6061 T6 Aluminum	CNC Mill	
Mount	PLA	3D Print	
Pad	PLA	3D Print	
Bias Lever Corner	PLA	3D Print	
Rod	12L14 Carbon Steel	Mill and Lathe	

# Cost Analysis

Handling		Machining		Part	Process		Machining	
Time (hr)	Price (\$)	Time (hr)	Price (\$)		Time (hr)	Price (\$)	Time (hr)	Price (\$)
				Pro Plate (option 1)				
				Pro Plate (option 2)				
				Laptop Plate (option 1)				
				Laptop Plate (option 2)				
				Spring Bias Assembly		20.55		
				Datum Screen Holder Assembly		5.09		
	Time	Time Price	Time Price Time	TimePriceTimePrice	Time (hr)Price (hr)Price (\$)Image: Constant of the state o	Time (hr)Price (hr)Price (hr)Time (hr)Image: Image:	Time (hr)Price (hr)Price (hr)Time (hr)Price (hr)Image: Image: Imag	Time (hr)Price (hr)Price (hr)Price (hr)Time (hr)Price (hr)Time (hr)Time (hr)Time (hr)Image: Image:

# Cost analysis per carrier per option

	Frame 1		Frame 2			
Plate Insert 13"	Price (\$)	Time (hr)	Price (\$)	Time (hr)		
Plastic						
Aluminum						
Plate Insert 15"	Price (\$)	Time (hr)	Price (\$)	Time (hr)		
Plastic						
Aluminum						